

# Compulsory English-II (Academic Reading & Writing) BS/ Graduation Spring, 2025

1424- 1st

**Q.1 Some people believe that war is a necessary driver of national progress, while others contend that governments should prioritize peace and focus on economic development to achieve advancement. In a 250-word essay, analyze the rationale behind both viewpoints and provide your own perspective. (20)**

War is often viewed as a double-edged sword, with some arguing that it serves as a catalyst for national progress. Proponents assert that conflicts can lead to technological advancements and job creation in sectors such as defense. For instance, the development of many medical technologies and innovations have roots in wartime research. Furthermore, war can unite a country under a common cause, fostering patriotism and a sense of national identity.

Conversely, many contend that peace is essential for sustainable progress. Stability allows governments to focus on economic development, education, and healthcare, which are vital for long-term advancement. Countries that invest in peaceful initiatives often experience steady growth, as seen in Scandinavian nations. The costs of war—both human and economic—are devastating. Resources that could be used for development are diverted to fund military efforts, hindering societal progress.

In my perspective, prioritizing peace is the most effective path toward national advancement. While war may produce temporary gains, the long-term impacts are often detrimental. A focus on fostering a peaceful environment enables nations to cultivate innovation, encourage education, and enhance the quality of life for their citizens. Ultimately, progress achieved

through peace will create a more prosperous and stable society than that achieved through conflict.

**Q.2 Construct grammatically correct and meaningful sentences by using any 5 of the following sequence markers: (10)**

1. **However**, the team struggled with their project; they managed to finish it on time.
2. The marketing campaign was poorly executed; **consequently**, sales dropped significantly.
3. **Meanwhile**, the finance department was preparing for an audit.
4. The weather was nice for the picnic; **therefore**, everyone had a great time.
5. The project was delayed due to unforeseen circumstances; **as a result**, the deadline was extended.

**Q.3 Wars are a major reason behind the destruction of the environment and resultant global warming. Write a note on how wars are causing damage to the environment leading to global warming and its impact on human life on the planet called Earth. (10)**

Wars have devastating consequences not only for human life but also for the environment. The destruction caused during conflicts leads to significant environmental degradation, which contributes to global warming. For instance, the use of bombs and weaponry can obliterate large swathes of natural habitat, resulting in deforestation and loss of biodiversity.

Additionally, military operations often involve the extensive use of fossil fuels, contributing to greenhouse gas emissions that accelerate climate change. Toxic waste from military bases and conflict zones can contaminate soil and water supplies, posing health risks to nearby populations. The destruction of infrastructure, including factories and energy facilities, further exacerbates the release of pollutants into the environment.

The impact of such environmental damage is profound. As ecosystems collapse, food security is threatened, leading to famine and displacement of populations. Human health is adversely affected through increased exposure to pollutants and the destruction of essential resources. Consequently, wars not only leave immediate physical scars but also create long-lasting challenges that threaten the survival of communities and the integrity of our planet.

**Q.4 Formal and Informal writing differ in purpose as well as in style. Explain. Write a letter to the Prime Minister requesting him to take necessary steps to control rising inflation in the country. Your letter should explain this issue in detail. (20)**

Formal writing is characterized by its structured format, specific vocabulary, and adherence to conventions, which makes it suitable for professional or official communication. It seeks to convey information clearly and respectfully, often aiming to persuade or inform an audience. In contrast, informal writing is more personal and conversational, allowing for the use of colloquialisms and a flexible structure.

[Your Address]

[City, Zip Code]

[Date]



The Prime Minister

[Prime Minister's Office Address]

[City, Zip Code]

Dear Prime Minister,

I hope this letter finds you in good health. I am writing to express my grave concern regarding the alarming rise in inflation in our country, which is affecting the lives of millions of citizens.

The current inflation rate has reached unprecedented levels, leading to increased prices of essential commodities such as food, fuel, and healthcare. Families are struggling to make ends meet, and many are forced to make difficult choices between basic necessities. This economic strain is exacerbating poverty and contributing to social unrest.

I urge you to take immediate and effective measures to address this issue. Implementing policies that stabilize food prices and promote local production can help alleviate the pressures faced by consumers. Additionally, exploring subsidies for essential goods could provide relief to struggling families.

Furthermore, increasing transparency in the pricing of goods and services will build trust among citizens and reduce speculation in the market. Collaborating with economists and local communities to develop a comprehensive economic plan will be vital for long-term sustainability.

Thank you for your attention to this pressing issue. I look forward to seeing proactive steps taken to ensure the well-being of our citizens.

Sincerely,

[Your Name]

[Your Contact Information]

**Q.5 There are two blanks in each of the following sentences. Complete them by writing the missing cause/ effect and the linkers from the respective lists provided below. (20)**

1. She was feeling very **tired**, **because** she had stayed up all night studying for the exam.
2. The ground was **wet**, **because** it had rained heavily the night before.
3. I couldn't find my keys **due to the mess on the table**.
4. The project was **delayed due to** the lack of resources.
5. He missed the bus **because** he had to **walk to school**.
6. The team won the championship **thanks to their hard work** and determination.
7. She was **promoted as a result of** her excellent performance at work.
8. I **brought an umbrella because** the weather forecast predicted rain.
9. The event was canceled **due to the ongoing strike**.
10. He was able to **finish his assignment because** he started working on it a week ago.

**Q.6 Identify Facts and Opinions in the following story. As you read this story, think about what parts are fact and what parts are opinion. (10 + 10)**

**A:**

1. Maria thought Louisa's costume was great. **Opinion**
2. Louisa's costume was a hot dog. **Fact**
3. Louisa had been too busy to help Maria. **Fact**
4. Maria was happy about her costume idea. **Opinion**
5. The red hat cost two dollars. **Fact**

**B:**

6. Jack lives an hour's drive away from the city. **Fact**
7. Jack likes it when his family drives to the city. **Opinion**
8. Baby kangaroos are called joeys. **Fact**
9. Jack was amazed at the sight of a kangaroo jumping almost three times its height.

**Opinion**

10. Jack knows that kangaroos can be dangerous. **Fact**

In summary, factual statements provide concrete information that can be verified, whereas opinion statements reflect personal beliefs or feelings.